Topic	Legal Foundation	Transparency	Key Points
Teen Talk	California Healthy Youth Act (2016) amended CA Education Code 51930-51939 "Each school district shall ensure that all pupils in grades 7 to 12, inclusive, receive comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education from instructors trained in the appropriate courses. Each pupil shall receive this instruction at least once in junior high or middle school and at least once in high school." California Healthy Youth Act (CHYA) FAQ 18-19 Civil Grand Jury Report - Sex Education Programs 18-19 Civil Grand Jury Sex Education Program District Response	Dedicated webpage w/ all student-facing materials, background, and submit a question. Webpage includes: • Updated FAQ document • A timeline from January 2021 to adoption of materials in June 2021, included: • Board agenda item (4) • Community webinars (5) • Presentation to advisory councils (7) • Weekly communication snapshots (4) Glencoe Health & Family 7th Grade "Family Life" (2005) • NOT COMPLIANT IN 14 OF 30 REQUIRED INSTRUCTIONAL TOPICS 9th Grade Glencoe Health (2005) • NOT COMPLIANT IN 11 OUT OF 30 REQUIRED INSTRUCTIONAL TOPICS CVUSD Parent's Rights and Responsibilities https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/bill NavClient.xhtml?bill id=2021 20220AB367	 The California Healthy Kids Resource Center, together with the Adolescent Sexual Health Work Group, conducted an intensive review of growth development and sexual health curriculum in accordance with the California Healthy Youth Act. Go to https://californiahealthykids.net/home and click "Links to Compliance Assessment Tools and Resources" to see the review of Teen Talk based on the California Healthy Youth Act (2016). A parent/guardian can opt out their child from this instruction. According to the CHYA, instruction on comprehensive sexual health education and HIV prevention education is optional for elementary grades - and no such instruction occurs at CVUSD elementary schools. Based on information provided by Teen Talk in Spring 2021, about 24% of all CA school districts (not including elementary school districts) are implementing Teen Talk. Q: Why not the HEART curriculum? California Department of Education provided curriculum guidance to implement the law. HEART was not included as any of the reviewed or recommended materials. Q: Do these materials "oversexualize" students and teach them how to have sex? None of the required content in CHYA, and therefore in Teen Talk, teach students how to have sex. CHYA requires: "Information on the manner in which HIV and other sexually transmitted infections are and are not transmitted, including information on the relative risk of infection according to specific behaviors, including sexual activities." and "Information that abstinence from sexual activity and injection drug use is the only certain way to prevent HIV and other sexually transmitted infections and abstinence from sexual intercourse is the only certain way to prevent unintended pregnancy." Parental Rights: As required by law, a required notification (Eng. Span) is provided at least 14 days in advance of instruction. Notification

			Parent Survey Results: 159 parents out of 2,873 (5.5%) parent respondents (last year's second semester classes) completed the District Parent Survey. The results included 13% provided positive feedback; 61% provided neutral feedback; 22.5% provided negative feedback; 3.1% provided both positive and negative feedback; 6.2% provided feedback on instructional practices; 20.9% provided feedback on content			
Human Growth & Development	Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools (2008) Some standards addressed: Describe how physical activity, rest, and sleep are related. Describe the human cycle of reproduction, birth, growth, aging, and death. Explain the structure, function, and major parts of the human reproductive system. Identify the physical, social, and emotional changes that occur during puberty. Demonstrate personal responsibility for health habits California Education Code 232.4(d): - No Single Gender School or with single gender classes	Each year, staff provide a notification to all 4-6 Grade families and an opportunity to preview all the videos. For the last 3 years, CVUSD has posted these videos for families to review at any time. A dedicated webpage was created last year with all the videos, notification, and FAQ provided to families.	 These videos were first implemented in 1986, and more modern versions of these videos were purchased in 2012 and 2021. Last year, the Board directed staff to annually review resources for new and updated video materials. Last year, the Board approved additional videos for some students with disabilities. Last year, the Board directed all videos to be shown to all students. Question and answer sessions were held based on student preference to attend none, one, or both sessions that focused on each of the videos. Single Gender Class - California Education Code 232.4(d): (d) Except as otherwise provided in this article and subdivision (b) of Section 221.5, no public elementary or secondary school, including a charter school, shall operate as a single gender school or with single gender classes. This subdivision does not prohibit the operation of single gender classes of the kinds described in paragraphs (1) to (4), inclusive, of subdivision (a) of Section 106.34 of Title 34 of the Code of Federal Regulations. Parental Rights - In accordance with CA Education Code 51240, if a parent/guardian wishes for the child to not participate in Human Growth and Development, they must provide, in writing, this request to the school administrator or teacher. 			
Ethnic Studies	California Assembly Bill 101 (November 2021) amended Section 51225.3 and California's high school graduation requirements Graduation requirements "Commencing with pupils graduating in the 2029–30 school year, including for pupils enrolled in a charter school, a one-semester course in ethnic studies."	Dedicated webpage created with Board presentation, timeline and process, course of study, links to law, submit a question (none submitted), and California Department of Education "Ethnic Studies Model Curriculum"	 This year is a pilot, but this will be a high school graduation requirement by 2029-2030 for ALL California students. The course of study is built entirely from the CA Department of Education "Ethnic Studies Model Curriculum". CSBA "Critical Race Theory" FAQ "Ethnic studies predates CRT and began in the 1960s as an attempt to correct the lack of access, misrepresentation and neglect of indigenous peoples and people of color through better representation of the experiences, contributions, culture, art and politics of groups whose stories where typically overlooked or underplayed in the curriculum. As typically taught in K-12 schools today, ethnic studies aims to build greater appreciation, understanding and respect between students of different backgrounds." "CRT should also not be confused with ethnic studies, which is designed to highlight the often-overlooked history, experiences and cultures of underrepresented groups, and to build respect and appreciation between students of different backgrounds." 			
Transgender Students	California Assembly Bill 1266 (2013) CA Department of Education	LGBTQ+ Advisory Council webpage was developed and includes resources and a school success plan.	Confidentiality - "The right of transgender students to keep their transgender status private is grounded in California's antidiscrimination laws as well as federal and state laws. Disclosing that a student is transgender without the student's permission may violate California's antidiscrimination law by increasing the student's vulnerability to			

Legal Advisory

School Success and Opportunity
Act (2013) FAQ from CA
Department of Education
Tony Thurmond Letter published
in 2021 regarding bathrooms and
Locker rooms

School Success Plans presented in a public meeting to LGBTQ+ AC on December 8, 2021.

CVUSD <u>Administrative</u> Regulation 5145.3 publicly adopted many of these legal provisions in May 2015.

2022-23 CIF Blue Book Rules and Regulations

- harassment and may violate the student's right to privacy." (FAQ #6)
- Maple A teacher showed a video of a book, "Call Me Max", to support a student and meet the teacher's legal and professional requirements of creating a classroom welcoming of all students. This occurred in January 2022 and a complaint came to the Board of Education in May 2022.
 - o This book is not part of any Board adopted curriculum.
 - The book was not in the teacher's classroom library
 - The book was not located in the school library
 - The book was not located in our Warehouse
 - There are no plans to use this book across CVUSD
 - On August 18, 2022, CVUSD leadership communicated to all teachers: "If asked by a student or their parent/guardian to provide resources or instruction to the class regarding gender diversity, please immediately notify and consult with your principal/supervisor."
- https://www.toacorn.com/articles/question-of-identity-new-transgender-law-sparks-deb ate/
- https://www.toacorn.com/articles/board-establishes-protections-for-transgender-students/
- <u>Letter published in 2021</u> by State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Tony
 Thurmond, warning Chino Valley School District that they are not legally permitted to
 restrict the use of facilities, including bathrooms, to students based on their biological
 gender.
- California Department of Justice, Legal Alert: Forced Disclosure Policies
 re:Transgender and Gender Nonconforming Students (January 2024). "The Office of
 the California Attorney General issues this legal alert to remind all school boards that
 forced gender identity disclosure policies—which target transgender and gender
 nonconforming students by mandating that school personnel disclose a student's
 gender identity or gender nonconformity to a parent or guardian without the student's
 express consent—violate state law."

CIF Rules and Regulations:

 All public school districts in the South Section of Athletics, follow the guidelines as set forth by the CIF Southern Section Blue Book Constitution and Bylaws as presented in this link:

 $\underline{\text{https://s3.amazonaws.com/cifss.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/08/02105929/2022-23-Blue-Book-Final.pdf}}.$

Specifically page 90 states:

<>D. GENDER IDENTITY PARTICIPATION

Participation in interscholastic athletics is a valuable part of the educational experience
for all students. All students should have the opportunity to participate in CIF activities
in a manner that is consistent with their gender identity, irrespective of the gender
listed on a student's records.

(Approved February 2013 Federated Council/Editorial May 2022)

			I would note the CIF Blue Book for Southern Section Athletics provides no directives or procedure for student testosterone testing, nor does it provide a procedure for a district/school/parent/community member to appeal the students gender identity as that is determined by the individual student. Letter from California Attorney General to Superintendent and School Board of Chino Valley (July 20, 2023) regarding parental notification. Attorney General Bonta Launches Civil Rights Investigation into Chino Valley Unified's Policy of Forced Gender Status Disclosure (August 4, 2023). California Teacher Association files Unfair Practice Charge filed over new policies that target LGBTQ+ students and staff (August 9, 2023)				
Feminine Product Machines and Dispensers	AB-367 Menstrual products	CVUSD Annual Notification	This bill enacts the Menstrual Equity for All Act of 2021, which requires a public school, as provided, maintaining any combination of classes from grades 6 to 12, inclusive, to stock the school's restrooms with an adequate supply of free menstrual products, as defined, available and accessible, free of cost, in all women's restrooms and all-gender restrooms, and in at least one men's restroom, at all times, and to post a designated notice, on or before the start of the 2022–23 school year, as prescribed.				
High School Bell Schedules		Board presentation - March 1, 2021 and March 15, 2021	 These changes are required throughout California, not just CVUSD, as determined by state law. All current instructional minutes for high schools exceed the state required number of instructional minutes 				
	Code 46148 to read, "The school day for high schools, including	Feedback gathered from SDAC School site process/communication	Percent of students enrolled in classes by period				
	high schools operated as charter S			Stated during the March 1st Board of Education Presentation	Current Actuals for Fall 2022		
	than 8:30 a.m."	included: multiple meetings with faculty, communications home before and after approval	NPHS - Period 0 (before 8:30 AM)	5%	4.7%		
		of schedules	NPHS - Period	50-60%	70%		
			TOHS - Period 0 (before 8:30 AM)	35%	36%		
			TOHS - Period 6	65%	80%		
			WHS - Period 0 (before 8:30 AM)	35%	33%		
			WHS - Period 6	65%	78%		
Social Emotional Learning	California Department of Education - SEL SEL and mental health included in stimulus funds: • Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant -	Board approved in June 2018, CVUSD's LCAP Goal 4 is to "Enhance the social, emotional and physical well-being for all students through targeted actions that support positive student outcomes."	physicoutco Betsy	d approved in June 2018 - CVUSI cal well-being for all students thromes. New LCAP Goals Approved (C., Pat P.) rding to the CA Department of Eding that SEL is fundamental to aca	ough targeted action in the second se	ons that support positive student is (Mike D., John A., Sandee E., a growing body of research	

	"Providing integrated pupil supports to address other barriers to learning, such as the provision of health, counseling, or mental health services, and social-emotional learning" • ESSR2- "Providing mental health services and supports, including through the implementation of evidence-based full-service community schools." • ESSR3 - "LEAs that receive ESSER III funds are required to develop a plan for how they will use ESSER III funds to, at a minimum, address students' academic, social, emotional, and mental health needs,"	Presentation to the BOE re: SEL include: March 2018 April 2020, Sept 2021, Nov 2021 Dedicated web page since 2020	of every teacher in every classroom and every after school and summer learning program, if we truly want to prepare all our students for college and careers." (CDE) • According to the CA Department of Education: "Social and Emotional Learning (SEL) reflects the critical role of positive relationships and emotional connections in the learning process and helps students develop a range of skills they need for school and life. SEL skills include the ability to: • set and achieve positive goals • feel and show empathy for others • establish and maintain positive relationships • make responsible decisions • understand and manage emotions (CDE) • What is SEL? Information provided to CVUSD certificated staff: • Self-Awareness - The abilities to understand one's own emotions, thoughts, and values and how they influence behavior across contexts. • Self-management: The abilities to manage one's emotions, thoughts, and behaviors effectively in different situations and to achieve goals and aspirations. • Responsible decision-making: The abilities to make caring and constructive choices about personal behavior and social interactions across diverse situations. • Relationship skills: The abilities to establish and maintain healthy and supportive relationships and to effectively navigate settings with diverse individuals and groups. • Social awareness: The abilities to understand the perspectives of and empathize with others, including those from diverse backgrounds, cultures, and contexts.
CVUSD Student Dress Code Policy	Board Policy 5132 Administrative Regulation 5132	Placed on public SDAC agenda six times during the 2020-2021 school year Presentation to BOE: SDAC presentation and dress code policy - April 2021 Board and Student Discussion from Board Meeting Presentation to BOE: Update on Student Dress Code Nov. 2021	The request to update the Student Dress Code was presented to LCMS School Site Council and later brought forward to Student-DAC for review. The review and updated language was approved at Student-DAC, and brought forward by Student-DAC directly to the Board of Education. The updated Student-DAC approved policy was discussed as an information item first, and came back for approval at the following Board meeting. • It should be noted that due to this policy going straight from Student-DAC to the Board of Education, District Administration and Classroom Teachers were left with no avenue (other than to address publicly) any feedback. Since the approval of this policy, no other policy has been brought through a similar process.
Confidential Medical Services	EdCode 460101obtaining-confidential-medical-s ervices-without-parental-consent CVUSD Board Policy 5113 CVUSD Administrative	Annual Notice of Parents' Rights & Responsibilities CVUSD Annual Notification	"Commencing in the fall of the 1986–87 academic year, the governing board of each school district shall, each academic year, notify pupils in grades 7 to 12, inclusive, and the parents or guardians of all pupils enrolled in the district, that school authorities may excuse any pupil from the school for the purpose of obtaining confidential medical services without the consent of the pupil's parent or guardian." (Page 6) When excusing students for confidential medical services or verifying such appointments,

	Regulation 5113	district staff shall not ask the purpose of such appointments but may request a note from the medical office to confirm the time of the appointment. (Became law in 1986-1987 school year.)			
School Libraries	Board Policy 6131.1 - Library Media Centers (2005) Board Policy 6161.11 Supplementary Instructional Materials (2013)	 Selection and Evaluation of School Library Materials: "Responsibility for the selection library materials is delegated to the professional library staff through the principal. So librarians shall evaluate materials, using professional selection aids and standards, in accordance with law, Board policy, and administrative regulation. The selection processhall invite recommendations from administrators, teachers, other staff, parents/guardians, and students as appropriate. Library materials should be continuate evaluated in relation to evolving curricula, new formats of materials, new instructional methods, and the needs of students and teachers. Materials that contain obsolete subject matter or are no longer appropriate shall be removed, and lost or worn materinary be replaced if possible." Teacher Supplemental Materials: "The Governing Board encourages teachers to use supplementary instructional materials which are relevant to curriculum objectives and compatible with district goals and objectives. By using such materials, teachers can introduce content and instructional strategies that enrich the curriculum, enhance learning, help students make critical judgments, and stimulate their intellectual growth Supplemental materials are intended to supplement and not supplant the use of Board-adopted instructional materials that serve as the primary learning resources." 			
Enrollment	https://www.cde.ca.gov/	TK-12th Grade - First day of Instruction 2021 compared to first day of Instruction 2022 - we had 51 more students enrolled in our schools.			
		2020 Census Data : Drop in population of 5 -18 year olds from 2010 Census to 2020 Census of 2,766 children.			
		Delivery Stats for Los Robles: 2015 - 1927 ; 2016 - 2010 ; 2017 - 2005 ; 2018 - 1909 ; 2019 - 1747 ; 2020 - 1692 ; 2021 - 1804			
		July of 2022 Median Price of Homes: Thousand Oaks: \$1,050,000 Newbury Park: \$984,000 Westlake Village: \$1,100,00			
		Local school district enrollment drops: CVUSD: 2011 - 20,091 / 2021 - 17,397; 13 % drop SVUSD: 2011 - 19,430 / 2021 - 16,510; 20 % drop LVUSD: 2011 - 11,393 / 2021 - 10,248; 10 % drop MUSD: 2011 - 7,201 / 2021 - 6190; 18 % drop			
		Private school enrollment drop: 2015 - 2,598 / 2021 - 2213; 15% (21 schools located in CVUSD boundaries)			
		Statewide enrollment trends experienced the fifth consecutive decrease in enrollment in the 2021-22 school year, with a loss of 110,000 (roughly 1.84%) students. In fact, the last time student enrollment was this low was in 1998-99, more than 20 years ago. If current trends hold over the next ten years, further decline of 523,700, roughly 8.9% of 2021-22's total enrollment, is projected. Although statewide enrollment reflects a downward trend, the experience varies by			

			below.	ion, with the top projected declining enrollment counties reflected in the figure ected Top Declining Enrollment Counties (Between 2021 and 2031) 18.51% 18.28% 17.40% 15.75% 15.20% 14.49% 13.99% 13.58%
District/Site Administration Salaries	Average Salaries & Expenditure Percentage - CalEdFacts (CA Dept of Education) (2019-2020 Data)	CVUSD Organizational Charts	salary costs for I average cost for administrative po Cabinet is structu State of Californi District organizat	ured very similarly to many other districts within Ventura County and within the
School Safety	Comprehensive School Safety Plans - CDE	School Safety Plans Reviewed and Updated annually Approval of Contract - National School Safety Center - 2018 VCSSFA Safety and Security Training	entry/camera/buz at all HS and MS The District is pa Education in coo agencies. Single Point En	articipating in the Safety and Security Series for Targeted Violence Prevention peration with other VC School Districts, TOPD and other law enforcement tries: S Single Point of Entry Access Control - Westlake Hills Elementary has been ted and is operational as of September 29th. Elementary will begin on Monday, October 3rd, with the parts only being d. The Al Phone (camera at the front door) will be installed once it comes in the 15th of October. Other campuses will be installed beginning around the 17th of October when erials come in, with the exception of the Al phones (cameras) due to supply sues. We are working to resolve this issue, but current delivery dates are 8-10

			Once the cameras come in, it will take 3-4 days to do the installation and get them operational for each school. National School Safety Center Contract Approval 2018: Approval of Contract - National School Safety Center http://go.boarddocs.com/ca/conejo/Board.nsf/goto?open&id=AWSRQD542A77 - March 2018 Threat to Public Services or Facilities: Consultation with National School Safety Center Executive Director, Dr. Ronald Stephens https://go.boarddocs.com/ca/conejo/Board.nsf/goto?open&id=AZAT735B9B22 - June 2018 Measure I Citizen's Bond Oversight Committee Update August 31, 2022 https://go.boarddocs.com/ca/conejo/Board.nsf/files/CHMPLW650702/\$file/CBOC%20Presentation%208-31-22.pdf
School Closures - COVID-19	State and VCOE Health Department guidance	Regular updates, BOE meeting updates, plan updates, Reopen and Redesign Committee meetings Ventura County Schools Self-Funding Authority (VCSSFA) - Joint Powers Authority (JPA) - Coverage Explanation	The District followed all guidance related to school closures during COVID. Once guidance to reopen was established, CVUSD submitted the proper plans and was granted approval to re-open District schools, one of the first districts to reopen in Ventura County. All updates to required plans, use of PPE, distancing and mask requirements were in line with CDE and OSHA. VCSSFA states District's failure to follow state law, education code, mandates, and orders regarding public schools is not a matter of discretion for any Governing Board of any LEA. VCSSFA does not cover such actions, and while any claim or suit would be reviewed at the time of receipt, actions taken to violate or refuse to enforce state or county laws, education code, mandates, and orders would very likely see the LEA and individual Board members left without coverage for defense, settlement, or indemnification.
Public Records Act	PRA Law and Codes.		 Total PRA Requests: 2019-20 - 57; 2020-21 - 29; 2021-22 - 59; 2022-2023 - 37 Importantly, and as a further clarification, the CPRA does not require an immediate response or production of documents. Rather, the CPRA requires an agency to respond and indicate whether the request seeks disclosable public records within ten (10) days from the receipt of the request. (Government Code, § 6253, subd. (c).) The District is obligated to conduct a legal review of each and every record to ensure that non-disclosable personnel, student, and other confidential records exempt from disclosure are removed or redacted. (Gov. Code, § 6254.3; Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act [FERPA], 20 U.S.C. § 1232g; 34 CFR Part 99; Ed. Code § 49060, et seq.; Gov. Code, § 6254, subd. (k). The District will not produce privileged document(s) or information encompassed by an exemption under the CPRA or any state or federal law. (See e.g., Gov't Code §§ 6254 and 6255.) Accordingly, the District will segregate and/or redact privileged and/or exempt information as needed.

		 The District is aware of its obligation under Government Code section 6253.1 to assist you in making more focused and effective requests that reasonably describe an identifiable record or records. District does not have staff solely dedicated to handle public records requests including, but not limited to, searching, identifying, reviewing, and redacting records. The District's main priority and overriding obligation is to provide quality education to District students and the District must pull staff from this priority in order to respond to CPRA requests.
Why is the Board Always a 5-0 Vote on Items		 Communication to Board from Superintendent on a regular basis (Board Reports) Superintendent and staff availability to answer questions Many items come forward as an information item first, in order for the Board to discuss and give direction to staff to make adjustments prior to the item coming back as an action item Items brought forward align with annual goals given by the Board during the Spring Study Session - so action items align with the Board agreed upon goals Major topics come forward through a Special Meeting Many of the items are State mandates, policy adjustments that align with the law, and Annual Resolutions

"Let parents
parent" - "Only
Teach the Core
Areas"

Ventura County Schools Self-Funding Authority (VCSSFA) - Joint Powers Authority (JPA) -Coverage Explanation

CHYA: Required by law - Yes California Healthy Youth Act (2016) amended CA Education Code 51930-51939 Opt-out Available - Yes

Human Growth and Development:

Required by Health Standards - Yes

Health Education Content Standards for California Public Schools (2008)

Opt-out Available - Yes

California Education Code 232.4(d): - No Single Gender School or Single Gender Classes

Menstrual Products AB-367 Menstrual products Required by Law - Yes

Ethnic Studies: Required by Law -Yes California Assembly Bill 101 (November 2021) amended Section 51225.3 and California's high school

graduation requirements Opt-out Available - No

Transgender:

California Assembly Bill 1266 Required by Law - Yes

Confidential Medical Appointment:

EdCode 460101--obtaining-confidential-medicalservices-without-parental-cons ent (1986-87)

Mandatory Parent Notification - Yes (Parents Rights and Responsibilities) and No (actual appointment) Required by Law - Yes

A Board for a local educational agency (LEA) does not have authority to override the Governor, State Legislature, or Public Health Officer's decisions at a state and county level where laws, education code, mandates, and orders are involved.

- A Board is without legal authority to contravene state, county laws, education code. mandates, and orders.
- Failure to follow the law, education code, mandates, and orders not only risks the filing of claims and lawsuits by individuals but could see all coverage by VCSSFA under the Liability Coverage Memorandum lost.
- Coverage for any claims or suits would likely be lost by reason of actions to contravene or fail to enforce laws, education code, mandates, and orders related to public schools.

Referring to the VCSSFA Liability Coverage Memorandum, VCSSFA excludes any coverage for loss, claims, or suits based on:

- Any bodily injury expected or intended by a Covered Party or other Covered Party even if the bodily injury is of a different kind, quality or degree or sustained by a different person than expected or intended. [Liability Coverage Memorandum, Section
- Any claim or suit based upon or arising out of, in whole or in part, a knowing or willful violation or failure to comply with any state law, federal law or local government ordinance committed by or with the direction or consent of any present or former governing trustee, elected or appointed officials, Member of the Named Covered Party board, superintendents, administrators, or managerial employees of the Named Covered Party. [Liability Coverage Memorandum Section IV(A)(3)(a)]
- Any claim or suit based upon or arising out of any alleged or actual intentional act committed by or at the direction of, or with the knowledge or consent of the Covered Party. [Liability Coverage Memorandum Section IV(A)(3)(b)]
- Statutory or common law sanctions, fines, or penalties, whether imposed by statute or common law, and where civil or criminal in nature, or Plaintiff attorneys' fees costs and expenses, arising or in any way related to any civil or criminal proceeding, Complaint, investigation, enforcement action or regulatory or administrative proceeding by any federal, state, local or other governmental agency. [Liability Coverage Memorandum Section IV(A)(16)]
- Any claim or suit arising out of or caused by the Covered Party, including Governing Board or any individual, not participating in the supervision or other oversight of a Covered Party. [Liability Coverage Memorandum Section IV(A)(32)]

Failure to follow state law, education code, mandates, and orders regarding public schools is not a matter of discretion for any Governing Board of any LEA.

VCSSFA does not cover such actions, and while any claim or suit would be reviewed at the time of receipt, actions taken to violate or refuse to enforce state or county laws, education code, mandates, and orders would very likely see the LEA and individual Board members left without coverage for defense, settlement, or indemnification.

Educational Rights and Requests to Remove Instructional Materials; Joint letter from Governor of California, California Attorney General, and California State Superintendent of Public Instruction (June 1, 2023)

Political Agendas Dictating Education Standards	U.S. Department of Education California Education Code General Provisions California Government Code General Provisions California State Board of Education	Ventura County Schools Self-Funding Authority (VCSSFA) - Joint Powers Authority (JPA) - Coverage Explanation Board Policy/Administrative Regulations	U.S. Department of Education: Legislation, regulations, guidance, and other policy documents can be found here for the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA), and other topics. Please note that in the U.S., the federal role in education is limited. Because of the Tenth Amendment, most education policy is decided at the state and local levels. Legislative Act: Legislation enacted into law. A bill that has passed both houses of the legislature, been enrolled, ratified, signed by the governor or passed over the governor's office, and printed. It is a permanent measure, having the force of law until repealed. • Public act: Legislation enacted into law that applies to the public at large. California Education Code is a collection of all the laws directly related to California K-12 public schools. Ed Code sections are created or changed by the governor and Legislature when they make laws. Local school boards and county offices of education are responsible for complying with these provisions. The State Board of Education is an 11-member State Board of Education is California's K-12 policy-making body for academic standards, curriculum, instructional materials, assessments and accountability. California Government Codes are 29 legal codes enacted by the California State Legislature, which together form the general statutory law of California. The official Codes are maintained by the California Office of Legislative Counsel for the Legislature. Board Policy - Districts are mandated by law to adopt over 90 policies, and many others are necessary to ensure legal compliance. Due to the passage of hundreds of new laws every year, district policies can quickly become out-of-date. Board Policies must accurately reflect current state and federal law. VCSSFA states District's failure to follow state law, education code, mandates, and orders regarding public schools is not a matter of discretion for any Governing Board of any LEA. VCSSFA does not cover such actions, and while any claim or suit would be reviewed at the time of
COVID - Learning Recovery	Required plans completed that address learning during COVID: • Learning Continuity and Attendance Plan (20-21) • Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (20-21) • Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER III) (21-22)		 All: Provided 1 to 1 technology devices to students Hired additional staff to support teachers with implementation of Educational Tech Online learning platforms include: Canvas, SeeSaw, IXL, Ed Puzzle, Lexia, Kami (accessibility), Smarty Ants, and Achieve 3000 Provided online tutoring program Social emotional: provided SEL lessons to students, expanded wellness services to secondary, parent webinars; Second Step for MS Additional hours for all bilingual paraeducators/facilitators and special education paraeducators providing student supports in classroom Additional funding to support VAPA via Strategic Arts Plan Schools all included Learning Loss Goal in SPSA starting 20-21 Additional site funds, via ESSER 3, to fund staffing and supports to address lost instructional time

•	Provided all typical school wide events, but did so virtually if not able to do so
	in-person

Expanded alternative learning models: Long-Term Independent Studies (21-22),
 SHINE Homeschool for Grades 6-12; continued Century Academy Grades 6-12.

Elementary:

- Cohorts of targeted students (i.e. English Learners, SWD, Foster Youth) to receive in-person learning before the full return (2020)
- Returned to in-person learning in November 2020 one of the local districts back in-person soonest; school was <u>every day</u> whereas many other districts did not have daily, live instruction each day/week
- Title I Outreach Assistants increased hours
- Adopted new ELA/ELD curriculum
- Hired teachers to eliminate combination classes
- Provided sites with funding for additional academic specialists
- Focus on essential, most important, standards in ELA and Math
- Hired additional bilingual elementary counselor, general education behaviorist
- Additional campus safety assistants
- 2 years of Summer Learning Camp to provide additional instruction
- Expanded Learning Opportunities Program for 6th grade including afterschool and intersession
- Created TK TOSA and Elementary Intervention/UDL TOSA

Middle School:

- Cohorts of targeted students (i.e. English Learners, SWD, Foster Youth) to receive in-person learning before the full return (2020)
- Early cohorts
- Returned to in-person learning November 2020 one of the local districts back in-person soonest; school was <u>every day</u> whereas many other districts did not have daily, live instruction each day/week
- Reduce class sizes (30 to 1) for 4 core content areas (21-22)
- Additional guided studies classes
- Provided intervention/enrichment summer school last year to provide additional instruction
- Early back program for MS students (21-22)
- Expanded Learning Opportunities Program for 6th grade including afterschool and intersession

High School:

- Cohorts of targeted students (i.e. English Learners, SWD, Foster Youth) to receive in-person learning before the full return (2020). Teachers provided office hours for students to drop in for additional support.
- Schools held activities and co-curriculars before schools were able to return to full in-person learning. Held CIF seasons for all sports.
- After school tutoring provided by content area teachers
- "Twilight" evening classes
- Created Newcomer Program (21-22)
- Unlimited Cyber High Classes for credit recovery
- Reduce class sizes (30 to 1) for 4 core content areas (21-22)
- Additional credit recovery classes
- Increased the number of credits a student can earn via summer school (20 total/year)

Public Meetings for Families/ Communities			Communication/Messages from Oct. 2021 to Oct 2022:				
				# of Meeting	gs (8/1/21-10/1/22)		
			Committee	General Meetings	Exec. Board Meetings	Division	
					_	Instructional Services (21-22)	
			AADAC	10	8	Student Services (22-23)	
			Board Meetings	26	0	Board/Superintendent	
			DELAC	9	9	Student Services	
			GATE DAC	9	9	Student Services	
			Independent Citizens Bond Oversight	6	0	Business	
			LGBTQ+	9	7	Student Services	
			Personnel Commission	13	0	Human Resources	
			SEDAC	11	11	Student Services	
			School Choice	3	0	Instructional Services	
			SDAC	11	11	Instructional Services	
			DAC	10	9		
				117	64		
			Webinars offered and open 29 total webinars available to the included the below types of webinars available to the included the below types of webinar Dual Language Immersion BreakThrough parent education Night TK/K Information Night Core Literature Preview Human Growth and Develocation LCAP Webinar School Site Council(SSC) Mee 313 SSC Meetings held	public - 8 only in nars: ion ducation velopment Preview	Spanish, 21 in Engli v public 8/1/21 to 10/	sh/Spanish, and	
	Chris Contar Act CDE info	Sentember 21, 2021 Special	School English Language Acque 8/1/2021 to 10/2022 • 121 ELAC Meetings held	uisition Committ	ee (ELAC) open to	the public between ict school sites	
Facility Fee	Clvic Center Act CDE info	September 21, 2021 Special	The Board shall adopt a compreh	ierisive schedule	or lees to be charge	u for community use of	

Increases	EC Use of School Property BP 1330 AR 1330	Meeting Facility Use Review by SSC on 8/10/21 BOE meeting 3/2/21	school facilities and grounds, including, but not limited to, the multipurpose room(s), playing or athletic field(s), track and field venue(s), tennis court(s), and outdoor basketball court(s). The schedule of fees shall be prepared in accordance with 5 CCR 14037-14041. (5 CCR 14041) Facility use review by School Services of California compared CVUSD with similar districts. The review showed that CVUSD fees varied greatly and recommended adjustments in the fee schedule. The BOE implemented a gradual increase in fees starting in 2021-22 however, froze the fee schedule for 2022-23.
School Closures Due to Size / Enrollment			This has not been a topic/discussion during the past 10 years or since the last set of school closures. The discussion and decision to close schools was made by previous school Boards and administration many years ago. The current CVUSD school Board members and district leadership have never had a conversation about closing schools.
Grading For Mastery		February 15, 2023 presentation to CVUSD Board of Education October 10, 2023 presentation to CVUSD District Advisory Council	"The purpose of grading for mastery is to objectively measure students' learning of academic content standards by remedying the proven shortcomings of traditional grading systems." "Mastery grading embraces certain research-supported principles and practices that benefit both students and teachers." "Mastery Grading does NOT mean: lowering expectations, grading students differently because of their demographic status, allowing students endless opportunities to retake tests, giving credit for incomplete work, contrived equal outcomes, etc." CVUSD Administrative Regulation 5121 amended by CVUSD Board of Education in June 2023 to state, "The CVUSD Board of Education is committed to the exploration and implementation of mastery-based grading practices. In an effort to support mastery-based practices, the CVUSD Board of Education encourages teacher innovation and flexibility within Administrative Regulation 5121 "Grades/Evaluation of Student Achievement" in the pursuit of assessment practices which are accurate, free from bias, and motivational."

<u>Highlights</u> provided on May 05, 2023 during Special Board Meeting

District Goals provided on May 05, 2023 during Special Board Meeting